

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA
ASHEVILLE DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

DEMETRE THEODOSSIS

DOCKET NO. 1:08 CR 03 - TSE

PLEA AGREEMENT

FILED
ASHEVILLE, N.C.
JAN 30 2008
U.S. DISTRICT COURT
W. DIST. OF N.C.

NOW COME the United States of America, by and through Gretchen C.F. Shappert, United States Attorney for the Western District of North Carolina, and the defendant, DEMETRE THEODOSSIS, in person and through counsel, SEAN P. DEVEREUX, and respectfully inform the Court that they have reached the following agreement:

I. Plea

1. The defendant agrees to enter a voluntary plea of guilty to Counts One, Two, and Three as set forth in the Superseding Bill of Information, and admits to being in fact guilty as charged in those Counts. The United States agrees not to seek any additional charges related to the defendant's operation of an illegal gambling business in the Western District of North Carolina on or before the date of this agreement, or related to the defendant's payments of money to any persons affiliated with the Buncombe County Sheriff's Office related to his operation of such a gambling business. The United States also agrees not to prosecute any members of the defendant's immediate family for such offenses.

II. Sentence

2. The defendant is aware that the statutory minimum and maximum sentences for these counts are as follows:

Count One: a violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1955. The maximum sentence is five years imprisonment, a \$250,000 fine, and no more than three years of supervised release.

Count Two: a violation of 26 U.S.C. § 7206(1). The maximum sentence is three years imprisonment, a \$250,000 fine, and no more than one year of supervised release.

Count Three: a violation of 26 U.S.C. § 7206(1). The maximum sentence is three years imprisonment, a \$250,000 fine, and no more than one year of supervised release.

3. The defendant understands that supervised release is a term of supervision that runs consecutively to any sentence of incarceration and that if the Court imposes a term of supervised release, the United States Probation Office will supervise him during that term and will require that he make regular reports and visits to its office. The defendant understands that a violation of the conditions of supervised release may subject him to an additional period of incarceration up to the maximum term of years imposed as supervised release.

4. The defendant is aware that the Court will consider the *United States Sentencing Guidelines [U.S.S.G.]* in determining the appropriate sentence and that the sentence will be without parole. The defendant is further aware that the Court has not yet determined the sentence, that any estimate from any source, including defense counsel, of the likely sentence is a prediction rather than a promise, and that the Court has the final discretion to impose any sentence up to the statutory maximum for each count. The defendant further understands that no recommendations or agreements by the United States are binding upon the Court.

5. With regard to the *United States Sentencing Guidelines*, the defendant and the United States, pursuant to Fed. R. Crim P. 11(c)(1)(B), stipulate and agree:

a. The offense levels for these Counts are as follows:

1) Count One:

Base Offense Level [U.S.S.G. § 2E3.1]: 12

2) Counts Two and Three:

Base Offense Level:

\$ 555,407 in Tax Loss [U.S.S.G. § 2T1.1 & 2T4.1(H)]: 20

Specific Offense Characteristics:

U.S.S.G. § 2T1.1(b)(1): +2

b. Provided that the defendant clearly demonstrates acceptance of responsibility for his offenses, as well as all relevant conduct, the government will recommend a two-level reduction in offense level pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(a).

c. Provided that the defendant has timely provided information to the government concerning his involvement in the offense charged, or has timely notified authorities of an intention to plead guilty, the government will make a motion requesting an additional one-level reduction pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(b).

d. The United States, however, will not be required to make this recommendation if the defendant: (1) fails or refuses to make a full, accurate and complete disclosure to the probation office of the circumstances surrounding the relevant offense conduct; (2) is found to have misrepresented facts to the government prior to entering into this plea agreement; or (3) commits any misconduct after entering into this plea agreement, including but not limited to committing a state or federal offense, violating any term of release, or making false statements or misrepresentations to any governmental entity or official. Furthermore, the defendant understands that any reduction in offense level is ultimately for the Court's determination.

e. The defendant and the United States agree that the appropriate sentence is one within "the applicable guideline range" (U.S.S.G. § 5C1.1) and that neither party will seek a departure from that range, other than a possible motion for a downward departure filed by the United States on the basis of the defendant's substantial assistance.

f. The defendant understands and acknowledges as previously acknowledged in paragraph 6 above, that the defendant may not withdraw the plea based on the court's decision not to accept sentencing recommendations made by the defendant, the government, or a recommendation made jointly by both the defendant and the government.

g. The United States reserves the right to inform the court and the probation office of all facts pertinent to the sentencing process, including all relevant information concerning the offenses committed, whether charged or not, concerning the defendant and the defendant's background. Subject only to the express terms of any agreed-upon sentencing recommendations contained in this agreement, the United States reserves the right to make any recommendation as to quantity and quality of punishment.

6. The defendant agrees to pay full restitution, regardless of the resulting loss amount, which restitution will be included in the Court's Order of Judgment. The defendant agrees that such restitution will include all victims directly or indirectly harmed by the defendant's "relevant conduct," including conduct pertaining to any dismissed counts or uncharged conduct, as defined by U.S.S.G. § 1B1.3, regardless of whether such conduct constitutes an "offense" under 18 U.S.C. §§ 3663 or 3663A. The defendant consents to a civil judgment in state or federal court concerning a claim filed by a "victim" as defined in 18 U.S.C. §§ 3663(a)(2) and 3663A(a)(2). The defendant understands that with a Judgment and Commitment Order that requires the payment of restitution, a lien will be filed on his property. Defendant also understands that his obligation to make

restitution shall last for twenty years after the entry of the judgment, release from imprisonment, or until his death. 18 U.S.C. § 3613.

7. The parties agree that the Court shall set the amount of fine, if any, and shall consider the Fine Table in U.S.S.G. § 5E1.2 as advisory.

8. If more than \$500.00 in restitution, fines, and/or assessment is owed to the United States government, a lien will be filed. The defendant understands that if a lien is filed against his property, his obligation to pay restitution shall last for twenty years after any imprisonment ordered or until his death. 18 U.S.C. § 3613.

9. The defendant hereby agrees to pay the total amount required for assessment (\$ 300) to the Clerk, United States District Court, before 5:00 p.m. on the date of pleading guilty. The defendant further agrees to participate in the Inmate Financial Responsibility Program to the extent necessary to fulfill all financial obligations due and owing under this agreement and the law.

10. The defendant agrees to reimburse the United States for the cost of court-appointed counsel and agrees that the Court may include such reimbursement in the Order of Judgment.

III. Procedure

11. The defendant agrees that a duly-qualified federal Magistrate Judge may conduct the hearing required by Fed. R. Crim. P. 11.

12. With the Court's permission, the factual basis, as required by Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(b)(3), will be deferred until the time of sentencing. The defendant stipulates that there is a factual basis for the plea of guilty and that the Court may use the offense conduct set out in the Presentence Report, except any facts to which the defendant has objected, to establish a factual basis for the defendant's plea.

IV. Waivers

13. The defendant understands and agrees that if he should fail to specifically perform or to fulfill completely each and every one of his obligations under this Plea Agreement, then the United States will be relieved of its obligations under the agreement, but the defendant will not be allowed to withdraw his guilty plea.

14. The defendant is aware that the law provides certain limited rights to withdraw a plea of guilty. The defendant has discussed these rights with defense counsel and knowingly and expressly waives any right to withdraw the plea once the District Court has accepted it.

15. The defendant acknowledges that Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(f) and Federal Rule of Evidence 410 are rules which ordinarily limit the admissibility of statements made

by a defendant in the course of plea discussions or plea proceedings if a guilty plea is later withdrawn. The defendant knowingly and voluntarily waives the rights which arise under these Rules. As a result of this waiver, he understands and agrees that any statements which are made in the course of his guilty plea or in connection with his cooperation pursuant to this plea agreement will be admissible against him for any purpose in any criminal or civil proceeding if his guilty plea is subsequently withdrawn.

16. The defendant understands and agrees that by pleading guilty, he is expressly waiving the following rights:

- a. to be tried by a jury;
- b. to be assisted by an attorney at trial;
- c. to confront and cross-examine witnesses; and,
- d. not to be compelled to incriminate himself.

17. Defendant and defendant's counsel warrant that they have discussed: (1) defendant's rights pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3742, 28 U.S.C. § 2255, and similar authorities to contest a conviction and/or sentence through an appeal or post-conviction after entering into a plea agreement; (2) whether or not there are potential issues which might be relevant to an appeal or post-conviction action; and (3) the possible impact of any such issue on the desirability to the defendant of entering into this plea agreement.

Defendant, in exchange for the concessions made by the United States in this plea agreement, waives all such rights to contest the conviction and/or the sentence except for: (1) claims of ineffective assistance of counsel; or (2) prosecutorial misconduct.

Also, in exchange for the concessions made by the United States, defendant agrees that the United States preserves all its rights and duties with respect to appeal as set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3742(b), while the defendant waives all rights to appeal or collaterally attack the sentence of conviction with the exceptions set forth above. This agreement does not limit the United States in its comments in or responses to any post-conviction matters.

18. The defendant waives all rights, whether asserted directly or by a representative, to request or to receive from any department or agency of the United States any records pertaining to the investigation or prosecution of this case, including without limitation any records that may be sought under the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552, or the Privacy Act of 1974, 5 U.S.C. § 552a.

19. The defendant stipulates that any sentence that falls within the applicable guideline range as determined by the United States Probation Office and pursuant to any departures from the applicable range as recommended by the government is *per se* reasonable. The defendant waives any right to contest such a sentence on the basis that the Court's imposition of such a sentence was unreasonable or an abuse of its discretion.

V. Restitution

20. The defendant agrees to pay restitution to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) in the total amount of \$331,255, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3663(a)(3).

21. Defendant agrees that the total amount of restitution reflected in this agreement results from defendant's fraudulent conduct.

22. The total amount of the restitution consists of the following. The defendant also specifically agrees that he has additional taxes due and owing to the Internal Revenue Service, for calendar years ~~2001 and~~ 2005, in the following amounts, which he agrees to repay as per the following paragraphs of this agreement:

OT.
RLE
SPD

Calendar Year	Additional Tax Due and Owing
2001	\$11,075
2002	\$23,609
2003	\$40,734
2004	\$84,544
2005	\$ 171,293

23. During the period of supervised release, the defendant must, within six months of sentencing or release from custody, whichever is later:

- a. Cooperate with the Examination and Collection Divisions of the Internal Revenue Service;
- b. Provide to the Examination Division all financial information necessary to determine Defendant's prior tax liabilities;
- c. Provide to the Collection Division all financial information necessary to determine the defendant's ability to pay.

d. File accurate and complete tax returns for those years for which returns were not filed or for which inaccurate returns were filed; and

e. Make a good faith effort to pay all delinquent and/or additional taxes, interest and penalties.

24. The defendant agrees to sign IRS Form 8821, "Tax Information Authorization."

25. The parties understand that the defendant will receive proper credit, consistent with paragraph 22 above, for the payments pursuant to this agreement. Except as set forth in the previous sentence, nothing in this agreement shall limit the IRS in its lawful examination, determination, assessment, or collection of taxes, penalties, or interest due from the defendant for the time periods covered by this agreement or any other time period.

26. Defendant agrees that this agreement, or any judgment, order, release, or satisfaction issued in connection with this agreement, will not satisfy, settle, or compromise the defendant's obligation to pay the balance of any remaining civil liabilities, including tax, additional tax, additions to tax, interest, and penalties owed to the IRS for the time periods covered by this agreement or any other time period.

27. Further, the defendant agrees to provide all information requested by the U.S. Probation Office concerning his assets.

28. By entering into this Agreement, the U.S. Attorney does not compromise any tax liability, which the defendant may have incurred or may incur as a result of his conduct and his plea of guilty to the charge specified in this Agreement. The defendant agrees to cooperate with employees of the IRS, the Civil Division of the U.S. Attorney's Office, and law enforcement agents working with attorneys in the Civil Division of the U.S. Attorney's Office, in making an assessment of his civil liabilities.

VI. Cooperation with the Government

29. If requested by the United States, but only if so requested, the defendant agrees to cooperate with the United States, including but not limited to the following:

a. The defendant will provide truthful information about the subject charges and about any other criminal activity within the defendant's knowledge to any government agent or agency that the United States designates.

b. The defendant will testify truthfully in any trial, hearing, or grand jury proceeding, including, but not limited to, testimony against any co-defendants, as the United States designates.

c. In the event that the defendant's cooperation includes testifying, the defendant hereby waives payment of any witness fees or expenses to which he may be otherwise entitled pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1821.

d. The defendant understands that the United States desires only truthful and accurate information and testimony and, in fact, that knowingly giving false information or testimony can be prosecuted as an additional criminal offense.

Further, if the defendant knowingly gives false testimony, the United States will be relieved of its obligations under this Plea Agreement, except that the defendant's plea of guilty and the resulting guilty verdict will stand.

e. The defendant will not violate any federal, state, or local law, or any order of any court, including any conditions of pretrial, pre-sentence, or post-sentence release.

Nothing that the defendant discloses pursuant to this Plea Agreement will be used against him in any other criminal proceeding, subject to the following exceptions:

1. the United States or other jurisdiction may use any and all relevant information regarding crimes of violence;
2. the United States may use any and all information as necessary in a prosecution for perjury, or in any trial for impeachment or rebuttal;
3. if the defendant withdraws his plea of guilty, the United States may use any and all disclosures in any subsequent trials or criminal proceedings;
4. if the defendant violates any of the terms of this Plea Agreement, including the obligation to provide truthful information, then the United States may use any and all disclosures in subsequent trials or criminal proceedings; and,
5. the United States may make indirect use of any information that the defendant provides, including investigative leads or other witnesses.

f. The defendant's obligation under this section is a continuing one, and will continue after sentencing until all investigations and/or prosecutions to which the defendant's cooperation may be relevant have been completed. This provision is a material condition of this Plea Agreement and of all benefits that accrue to the defendant pursuant to this agreement.

g. The defendant fully understands that any breach of this agreement, including but not limited to withholding information, misleading the United States or any law enforcement officer, or failing to testify truthfully at any trial, grand jury, or other judicial proceeding, will allow the government, in its sole discretion, to withdraw from its obligations under this Plea Agreement. In such event, the United States will be free to proceed on any properly-filed pending, superseding, or additional charges, including any charges dismissed pursuant to this agreement.

30. When and if the defendant assists the government as described above:

a. The United States, in its sole discretion, will determine whether said assistance has been substantial.

b. Upon a determination that the defendant has rendered substantial assistance, the government may make a motion pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 5K1.1 for imposition of a sentence below the applicable Sentencing Guidelines. The United States may also, within its sole discretion, move the Court pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3553(e) to impose a sentence below any applicable statutory mandatory minimum.

The defendant recognizes that, even if the United States makes a recommendation pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 5K1.1, the Court cannot depart below the statutory minimum unless the United States also includes a specific recommendation pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3553(e).

c. Regardless of the nature and extent of any substantial assistance that the defendant renders, the United States will not move for a downward departure if the defendant also knowingly furnishes information that is materially false.

d. Any determination that the defendant has failed to provide substantial assistance or has knowingly provided false information is within the sole discretion of the United States, and the defendant waives all objections and rights of appeal or collateral attack of such a determination.

e. The defendant understands that if the United States makes a motion for downward departure, the motion is not binding on the District Court. The Court will determine in its discretion whether to grant or deny such departure and the extent of the departure.

VI. Forfeiture

31. The defendant forfeits and otherwise waives any ownership right in all items seized during the investigation of the acts alleged in the Bill of Information, which are those items named in Civil Case 1:07 CV 152.

32. The defendant consents to the forfeiture and withdraws his Claim and Answer filed in Civil Case 1:07 CV 152, and consents to the lifting of the stay in that case. By so doing, the defendant's criminal forfeiture obligations are satisfied.

VII. Conclusion

33. The defendant understands that if he breaches this Plea Agreement, or violates any federal, state or local law, or any order of any court, including any condition of pre-trial or pre-sentence, or post-sentence release, the United States will be relieved of its obligations under this Plea Agreement, but the defendant will not be allowed to withdraw his guilty plea. The United States will be free to proceed on any properly-filed dismissed, pending, superseding, or additional charges.

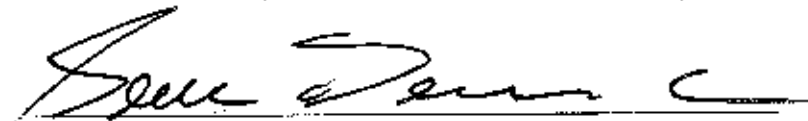
34. There are no agreements, representations, or understandings between the parties in this case, other than those explicitly set forth in this Plea Agreement and none will be entered into unless executed in writing and signed by all parties.

SO AGREED:



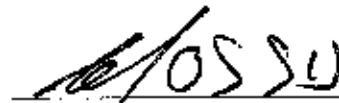
RICHARD LEE EDWARDS, Assistant United States Attorney
COREY F. ELLIS, Assistant United States Attorney

DATED: 1/30/08



SEAN P. DEVEREUX, Attorney for Defendant

DATED: 1/30/08



DEMETRES THEODOSSIS, Defendant

DATED: 1/30/08